**选必** 4 **U2 单词拓展**

1. react vi.(对……)作出反应；过敏→reaction n．react to 对……作出反应
2. gentle adj.温柔的，平和的→gently adv. →gentleman n. 绅士
3. encode vt 编码→ code n. 代码 （反）：decode 解码；破译
4. competent adj 足以胜任的；有能力的→ competence n.
5. suit vt 适合n. 套装 → suitable adj.
6. negotiate vi/vt.谈判，商定，→negotiation →negotiable adj.可协商
7. fold v. 折叠，对折 （反）：unfold 展开
8. clarify vt.阐明→clarification n.澄清，清楚→clarified adj.澄清的
9. empathy n.共鸣，同情→empathize vi.同情→empathetic adj.
10. sympathy n.同情，赞同→sympathize vt.→sympathetic adj.
11. approve vt/vi. 赞成，同意；→approval n.→disapprove vi/vt.不赞成，不同意
12. precise ad.j准确的，精确的→precisely adv. →precision n.精确→imprecise adj.不精确的（同）:accurate
13. preference n.偏爱；倾向→ prefer vt. 更喜欢 →preferable adj. 更好的
14. embarrassed adj. 尴尬的；→embarrassing adj 令人尴尬的；→embarrass vt 使尴尬→embarrassment n.
15. intention n.意图；计划；→intend v.计划，打算
16. behave v.表现；→behavior n.行为 well-behaved /badly-behaved 表现好/差的
17. tolerate vt.容忍;允许→tolerant adj.忍让的→tolerance n.
18. fluent adj.流利的，熟练的→fluency n.流利度→fluently adv.
19. cooperate v 与...合作→cooperative adj 合作的→cooperation n.
20. integrate vt. & vi. (使)合并→integrated adj.综合的；完整统一的→ integration n. 整合；
21. oppose v 反对，抵抗；→opposing adj 相敌对的→opposed adj 反对的
22. intervention n.干涉→intervene vt.
23. pure adj.纯净的，完全的→purify vt.纯化→purity n.纯度→purely adv.仅仅，完全
24. pessimistic adj.悲观的，悲观主义的（反）：optimistic adj乐观主义的
25. slip vi 滑倒； n.差错→slippery adj 易滑的；a slip of pen/tongue 笔误/口误
26. sincerely adv 真诚地→sincere adj → sincerity n.

**XB4 第二单元短语**

1. be interpreted as 被解释为
2. be dependent on 依赖；依靠
3. in response 作为回答，回应
4. be referred to as 被称作......，称为
5. negotiate with sb. about sth.与某人洽谈某事
6. face to face 面对面地
7. in a straightforward manner以直截了当的方式
8. be equally important 同样重要的
9. be attentive to... 关注......
10. with one’s arms folded 双臂交叉
11. give sb. clues as to... 为某人提供关于......
12. put yourself in sb’s shoes 设身处地
13. look at the situation from one’s perspective 从某人的角度看待情况
14. engage sb. in sth. 使某人参加某事
15. express/offer one’s sympathy 表达/表示同情
16. account for...是......的说明;（比例上)占
17. empathize with... 与......产生共鸣
18. approve of... 赞成，赞同
19. be separated from 从......分离
20. apart from 除......之外
21. in terms of 从......角度;依据;在......方面
22. leave an impression on给......留下印象
23. have the opportunity to do sth. 有机会做
24. have a preference for 偏爱
25. fail to do sth. 没能做出某事
26. mind doing sth. 介意做某事
27. have a better understanding of对......有一个更好的理解
28. break a taboo打破禁忌
29. have no intention of doing sth. 没有做某事的意图
30. be aware of 知道,意识到
31. correspond to与......相当,类似于
32. spare sb./oneself (from) sth. 使某人/自己省得/免去......
33. give sb. a head start 让某人领先
34. stretch oneself 伸展身体,尽最大努力
35. sign sb. up for 为某人报名参加
36. broaden one’s minds 拓展视野
37. come as no surprise 不足为奇
38. come about 发生
39. tend to do sth. 倾向于做某事
40. be integrated into 融入
41. over time 随着时间的过去
42. be replaced with 取代
43. be in use 在使用中
44. oppose doing sth. 反对做某事
45. make interventions to do sth. 干预
46. under this circumstance在这种情况下
47. be based on 以......为基础
48. hesitate about 对......犹豫
49. for better or for worse不管是好是坏