Module 8&9形容词、副词核心词汇

**Learning objectives:**

By the end of this class, you will :

1. revise the key adjectives and adverbs in Module 8&9, like desperate, rigid, modest, acute, broad, ect.

2. learn to distinguish them and use them.

3. learn to tell from different usage of these words in expressing our emotion.

**Teaching procedures:**

**Step 1: Module 8 Unit 1 &2**

**Language points**

1.desperate铤而走险的，拼命的，绝望的，非常需要，渴望的

2.rigid死板的，僵化的，固执的，坚硬的，僵直的

3.bent不诚实的

4.awesome极好的，令人惊叹的，令人敬畏的

5.evident清楚的，显然的

6.merciful仁慈的，宽大为怀的

7.gradual逐渐的，逐步的，平缓的，不陡的

1. bend n.特长、爱好 She has a (natural) bent for music.

adj. 不诚实的; 不正的; 贪污受贿的 a bent copper

9. merciful adj. 宽容的，仁慈的

I think my uncle's death was a merciful release for my poor aunt.

我认为叔叔的死对我可怜的婶婶来说是一种幸运的解脱。

merciful death/end/release

**Drills**

**Step 2: Module 8 Unit 3 &4**

**Language points**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_adj.抽象的 n.摘要,概要

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj.中等的 n.媒介，手段，方法

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(pl)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adj紧张的，不松弛的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv

vt.& vi.反驳，驳斥；与……相矛盾，相反→

adj.相互矛盾的，对立的，不一致的→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n矛盾，抵触

2.modest adj.谦逊的,不太大的,不贵的适度的,羞怯的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.

(1) She's very modest about her success. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(2) Might I make a modest suggestion?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(3) She had saved a modest amount of money.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(4) Asian women are more modest and shy, yet they tend to have an inner force. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3.acute adj. 尖锐的; 剧烈的, 激烈的; 敏锐的; 严重的;成锐角的 an acute angle\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

suffer acute pain/embarrassment/remorse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acute appendicitis \_\_\_\_\_

(1) There's an acute shortage of water.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(2) Dogs have an acute sense of smell.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(3) He is an acute observer. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv. 尖锐地; 剧烈地; 敏锐地

4.broad adj. 宽阔的;广泛的, 概括的,清楚的

a man of broad views \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reached broad agreement \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(1) He is tall, broad and muscular. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(2)There is broad support for the Government's policies. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(3) The Minister gave a broad hint that she intends to raise taxes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

broaden v. 加宽，变宽

broadly adv. 清楚，明显得；一般，大体上

**Drills**

(1).There are no \_\_\_\_\_\_ proposals to reduce the road accidents. We are still seeking inspiration.( 2017南通三模)

A. contradictory B. concrete C. confidential D. controversial

(2). Many companies make it \_\_\_\_\_\_ for job applicants to pass medical examination before they are allowed to work.(2017苏北四市摸底考试)

A. compulsory B. comprehensive C. controversial D. contradictory

(3).When you are preparing for a job interview，keep it in mind that your clothes should be smart，but\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(2016苏北四市三模,33)

A. confidential B. conservative C. controversial D. contradictory

(4). Only five years after Steve Job’s death, smart-phones defeated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PCs in sales.(2017江苏，29)

A. controversial B. contradictory C. confidential D. conventional

(5). ——Sharon, many experts believe that the two pictures are roughly\_\_\_\_\_\_.

——I don’t quite agree. The painting styles may look very similar but their painters were born in quite different dynasties.(2015苏北四市一模)

A.conventional B. contradictory C. contemporary D. conservative

(6). Once you have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_ written plan, the next trick is to learn how to work it effectively.

A. solid B. abstract C. intermediate D. temporary

(7). In this article, you need to back up general statements with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ examples.(2016浙江,16)

A.specific B.permanent C.abstract D.universal

(8).They gave money to the old people's home either \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or through their companies.(2015安徽,31)

A.legally B.sincerely C.personally D.deliberately

(9). I don't think what he said is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the topic we are discussing.He has missed the point. (2015湖北,28)

A.faithful B.parallel C.relevant D.similar

**Step 3: Module9 Unit 1 &2**

**Language points**

1.concrete具体的，有形的 2.dynamic充满活力的，动态的

3.ambiguous模棱两可的，不明确的，有歧义的 4.absolute绝对的，完全的

5.compulsory强制的，义务的 6.originally原来，起初

7.associate非正式的，副职的 8.clumsy无技巧的，笨拙的

9.steady稳步的，持续的，匀速的 10.apparent明显的，显而易见的

11.fragile易损的，易碎的，脆弱的

**Drills**

1.There are no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proposals to reduce the road accidents. We are still seeking inspiration. (2017 南通三模)

A. contradictory B. concrete C. confidential D. controversial

The police have reached a temporary conclusion about the accident, yet the \_\_\_\_\_evidence is to be discovered.

A. rough B. general C. concrete D. abstract

3. Many companies make it \_\_\_\_\_ for job applicants to pass a medical examination before they are allowed to work. A. compulsory B. comprehensive C. controversial D. contradictory

4.While the students may need a mobile phone to keep in touch with their parents and friends, the reasons are not \_\_\_\_\_\_ to allow them to carry one in school.

A. compulsory B. sufficient C. alternative D. tolerant

5. The disappearance of dinosaurs is not necessarily caused by astronomical incidents. But \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ explanations are hard to find. ( 2017 江苏卷 )

A. alternative B. aggressive C. ambiguous D. apparent

6. His comprehensive surveys have provided the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ statements of how, and on what basis, data are collected. ( 2016江苏卷 )

A. explicit B. ambiguous C. original D. arbitrary

7. Professor Stanley didn’t agree with all my points but wrote a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assessment of my paper.

A. critical B. ambiguous C. subjective D. generous

8. To promote a correct understanding of the Basic Law, we need the courage to clarify some \_\_\_\_\_ points of view and to put the system into practice. (2017苏州一模)

A. artificial B. arbitrary C. ambiguous D. absolute

9. When a child is \_\_\_\_\_\_ to peanuts, families must closely monitor everything the child eats both in and outside the home, because accidental consumption of peanuts could cause death.

A. allergic B. addiction C. accustomed D. apparent

10. ---- My husband seems to dislike mopping the floor.

---- Exactly. Most men are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to housework.

A. allergic B. sensitive C. amateur D. respectful

12. It is important to keep up with the news at home and abroad, because global political and economic conditions are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factors in the world of international business.

A. arbitrary B. concrete C. dynamic D. fragile

13. Most of us, if we know even a little about where our food comes from, understand that every bite put into our mouths was \_\_\_\_\_\_ alive. (2015 浙江卷)

A. steadily B. instantly C. formerly D. permanently

14. The expanding population will form a heavy burden to education and public welfare, and\_ to the social stability.

A. frequently B. significantly C. occasionally D. consequently

**Step 4: Module 9 Unit 3 &4**

**Language points**

1.fundamental根本的，十分重大的，基础的 2.spiritual精神的，心灵的

3.outspoken直率的，坦诚的 4.unconditional无条件的，无限制的

5.arbitrary任意的，随意的，专制的，专横的 6.consistent一致的，始终如一的，连续的

7.straightforward简单，易懂的，坦诚的，率直的 8.vague模糊的，隐晦的，不详的，粗略的

9.thorough彻底的，完全的，细致的，深入的 10.delicate易碎的，脆弱的，纤细的，精致的

**Drills**

1.Feng Xiaogang’s latest film Youth, now a box office hit, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scheduled for release on Sept 29, was held back for two months. (2018苏北四市一模）

A. casually B. originally C. temporarily D. eventually

2. A pilot qualified for Aircraft Carrier Liaoning has to be mentally and physically strong, possess \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flying skills and be fully dedicated to his career. （2018苏州一模）

A. arbitrary B. confidential C. extraordinary D. voluntary

3.I don’t agree on everything that Trump says, but he’s been in his message about bringing manufacturing back to the United States, bringing the cash back to the United States. （2018无锡一模）

A. dynamic B. consistent C. compulsory D. ambiguous

4. To promote a correct understanding of the Basic Law, we need the courage to clarify some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_points of view and to put the system into practice. （2017苏州一模）

A.artificial B. arbitrary C.ambiguous D.absolute

5.Thanks to the efforts of the last three years , there has been a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_change in the infrastructure construction of our city.

A.tentative B.confidential C.fundamental D.conventional

6.The sum total of housework should be divided , according to household needs, and he assigned to members ,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with their will and skill.

A.concerned B.familiar C.consistent D.associated

7.-----Alice has just lost her husband to heart failure.

-------Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_smile can’t hide her sorrow.

A.arbitrary B.artificial C.compulsory D.conventional

8. -------Did you stay at party until the very end last night?

-------No, I left as early as was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_with politeness.

A.content B.consistent C.patient D.permanent

9.Don’t put me on the spot like this .You know , because of my duty, I can’t give away \_\_\_\_\_\_\_information to you.

A.contemporary B. conventional C.confidential D.consistent

10.Having seen several deadly traffic accidents recently, China’s traffic police launched \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breath tests among all drivers. (2015苏州一模)

A.authentic B.random C.vague D.tentative

**Step 4 homework**

1. Review what we learn.
2. Finish your comprehensive reading materials.